

APPLICATION

There are costs associated with the use of a credit card. Information about costs, rates, and fees may be contained in disclosures provided with this application or by calling us toll-free or collect at or writing to us at the address stated on this application.							
Check below to indica	te the type of credit for	which you are applying.	Married Applicants ma	y apply for a separate a	ccount.		
you live in or your spouse of you are relying maintenance,	2. your spouse will use the account, or						
Joint Credit: Each Applicant must individually complete appropriate section below. If Co-Applicant is spouse of the Applicant, mark the Co-Applicant box. Account/Loan: Individual Joint Credit Card Account: Individual Joint							
Applicant Signature	or joint credit, Applicant a	nd Co-Applicant each agr Date	Co-Applicant Signature	intent to apply for joint cr	Date		
x		(Seal)	x		(Seal)		
Amount Requested \$ Purpose/Collateral:			Credit Limit Requeste		<u> </u>		
APPLICANT			OTHER CO-APPL	LICANT ☐ SPOUSE ☐ GU	JARANTOR OTHER		
NAME (Last - First - Initial)			NAME (Last - First - Initial)		STRUMENTON DOTTIEN		
,			,				
ACCOUNT NUMBER BIRTH DATE	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER EMAIL ADDRESS	INDIVIDUAL TAX ID NUMBER	ACCOUNT NUMBER BIRTH DATE	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER	R/INDIVIDUAL TAX ID NUMBER		
BIRTHDATE	EWAIL ADDRESS		BIRTH DATE	EMAIL ADDRESS			
HOME PHONE	CELL PHONE	BUSINESS PHONE/EXT.	HOME PHONE	CELL PHONE	BUSINESS PHONE/EXT.		
DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	/STATE AGES OF DEI	PENDENTS	DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	R/STATE AGES OF DE	PENDENTS		
PRESENT ADDRESS (Street -	City - State - Zip)	OWN RENT LENGTH AT RESIDENCE	PRESENT ADDRESS (Street	- City - State - Zip)	OWN RENT LENGTH AT RESIDENCE		
PREVIOUS ADDRESS (Street	- City - State - Zip)	OWN RENT LENGTH AT RESIDENCE	PREVIOUS ADDRESS (Street	t – City – State – Zip)	OWN RENT LENGTH AT RESIDENCE		
MORTGAGE/RENT OWED TO			MORTGAGE/RENT OWED TO)	<u>I</u>		
MORTGAGE BALANCE \$	MONTHLY PAYMENT	INTEREST RATE %	MORTGAGE BALANCE \$	MONTHLY PAYMENT	INTEREST RATE %		
PROPERTY STATE:	DIT, SECURED CREDIT OR IF YO		PROPERTY STATE:	DIT, SECURED CREDIT OR IF Y			
MARRIED SEPAR		ngle - Divorced - Widowed)	MARRIED SEPA	<u>_</u>	ngle - Divorced - Widowed)		
EMPLOYMENT/IN			EMPLOYMENT/IN				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS F	ULL TIME PART TIME HOL	IRS PER WEEK	EMPLOYMENT STATUS	FULL TIME PART TIME HO	DURS PER WEEK		
START DATE: NAME AND ADDRESS OF EM	PLOYER		START DATE: NAME AND ADDRESS OF EN	MPLOYER			
	JPPORT, OR SEPARATE MAINT OT CHOOSE TO HAVE IT CONSI			SUPPORT, OR SEPARATE MAIN OT CHOOSE TO HAVE IT CONS	ITENANCE INCOME NEED NOT		
EMPLOYMENT INCOME PE	R OTHER INCO		EMPLOYMENT INCOME P	ER OTHER INC			
\$ TITLE/GRADE	\$ SOURCE		\$ TITLE/GRADE	\$ SOURCE			
	E AND ADDRESS IF EMPLOYED	LESS THAN TWO YEARS		IE AND ADDRESS IF EMPLOYED	D LESS THAN TWO YEARS		
STARTING DATE	ENDING DAT	E	STARTING DATE	ENDING DA	TE		
MILITARY: IS DUTY STATION WHERE	TRANSFER EXPECTED DURIN END	G NEXT YEAR? YES NO NG/SEPARATION DATE	MILITARY: IS DUTY STATION WHERE		NG NEXT YEAR? YES NO DING/SEPARATION DATE		

REFERENCE NAME AND ADDRESS OF NEA	AREST RELATIV	/E NOT LIVING W	ITH YOU		FERE		OF NEAF	REST R	ELATIV	E NOT L	IVING WI	TH YOU	J			
RELATIONSHIP		HOME PHONE		REL	ATIONSHI	P				HOME	PHONE					_
WHAT YOU OWE																-
DEBT		AME OTHER THA	AN THIS CREDIT UNION	INTERES	T RATE	PRES	ENT BAL	ANCE		монтні	Y PAYMI	NT	O\ APPLIC	VED B		_
RENT FIRST MORTGAGE	(Attach additi	ionai sneet(s) ii n	ecessary)		%	\$			(\$				ANI		_
(Incl. Tax & Ins.)					%	\$				\$						_
					%	\$				\$ \$					<u> </u>	_
					<u>%</u> %	\$ \$				<u></u> }					$\frac{\sqcup}{\sqcap}$	_
					%	\$				\$					Ī	_
					<u>%</u> %	\$ \$				\$ \$						_
					<u>//</u>	\$				<u>₽</u> }					Н	-
					%	\$				\$						_
					<u>%</u> %	\$ \$				\$ \$					뷰	_
LIST ANY NAMES UNDER WH AND CREDIT HISTORY CAN B		DIT REFERENCE	S	TO	TALS	\$				\$						-
WHAT YOU OWN																=
ASSET DESCRIPTION	LIST LOCATI	ION OF PROPERT	TY OR FINANCIAL INSTI	TUTION	MARK	ET VAL	UE		OGED AS		ATERAL	ADD	OWNE		THER	_
					\$				YES		NO	AFF				_
					\$				YES		NO	[_
					\$ \$			L	YES	L	ON	L	_			_
					\$			Ī	YES	Ė] NO					-
					\$				YES		NO	[_
OTHER INCORMA	TION ADA	OUT VOU	IF YOU ANSWER "YE	S" (BY CHE	\$ CKING TH	E BOX)	TO ANY	QUES	YES	L THER TI	NO HAN #1.				<u> </u>	=
1. ARE YOU A U.S. CITIZEN			EXPLAIN ON AN ATT									APP	LICANT	0	THER	
DO YOU CURRENTLY HA CONFIRMED UNDER CHA LAWSUIT?	AVE ANY OUTS	STANDING JUDGI	MENTS OR HAVE YOU													-
3. IS YOUR INCOME LIKELY																_
ARE YOU A CO-MAKER, C FOR WHOM (Name of Other	ers Obligated on		ANY LOAN NOT LISTED	ABOVE?								[
TO WHOM (Name of Credit	tor):															
STATE LAW NOTI																ĺ
Notice to Nebraska Remisunderstandings or daccommodation in conn for any or all of the term must be in writing to be	isappointme ection with t is or provisio	nts, any contr his loan of mo	act, promise, unde oney or grant or ext	rtaking, or ension of o	offer to credit, or	forebear any ar	ar repa mendm	ymer ent c	nt of m of, cand	oney o	or to ma on of, wa	ake ar aiver o	ny othe of, or s	r fina ubstit	ancial tution	1
Notice to New York R	esidents: N													mpa	rative	:
listing of credit card rate														4		
Notice to Ohio Resider and that credit reporting compliance with this law	agencies m															
Notice to Wisconsin F	Residents: (
under Section 766.70 w decree, or has actual ki account or loan with you	nowledge of	its terms, bet	fore the credit is gr	anted or th	ne accou	ınt is o	pened.	(2) F	Please	sign i	f you ai	e not	applyi	ng fo	r this	
Signature for Wisconsin Res	sidents Only		Date													
$\ \mathbf{x}\ $			/C^	20												
C -			(Se	ai)												

CREDIT CARD CONSENSUAL SECURITY INTEREST

You grant us a security interest in all individual and joint share and/or deposit accounts you have with us now and in the future to secure your credit card account. Shares and deposits in an IRA or any other account that would lose special tax treatment under state or federal law if given as security are not subject to the security interest you have given in your shares and deposits. You may withdraw these other shares unless you are in default. When you are in default, you authorize us to apply the balance in these accounts to any amounts due. For example, if you have an unpaid credit card balance, you agree we may use funds in your account(s) to pay any or all of the unpaid balance.

By signing or otherwise authenticating below, you are affirmatively agreeing that you are aware that granting a security interest is a condition for the credit card and you intend to grant a security interest.

Consensual Security Interest Acknowledgement and Agreement	Date	Consensual Security Interest Acknowledgement and Agreement	Date
X	(Seal)	X	(Seal)

SIGNATURES

By signing or otherwise authenticating below:

- 1. You promise that everything you have stated in this application is correct to the best of your knowledge, and that the above information is a complete listing of what you owe. If there are any important changes you will notify us in writing immediately. You authorize the Credit Union to obtain credit reports in connection with this application for credit and for any update, increase, renewal, extension, or collection of the credit received and for other accounts, products, or services we may offer you or for which you may qualify. You understand that the Credit Union will rely on the information in this application and your credit report to make its decision. If you request, the Credit Union will tell you the name and address of any credit bureau from which it received a credit report on you. It is a crime to willfully and deliberately provide incomplete or incorrect information in this application.
- 2. If you are applying for a credit card, you understand that the use of your card will constitute acknowledgment of receipt and agreement to the terms of the Consumer Credit Card Agreement and Disclosure.

Applicant's Si	gnature		Date	Other Signature			Date
X			(Seal)	X			(Seal)
CREDIT U	JNION USE ONLY						
DATE	APPROVED	APPROVED LIMITS:	SIGNATURE \$	LINE OF CREDIT \$	CREDIT CARD \$	OTHER \$	
	DECLINED (Adverse Action Notice Sent)	DEBT RATIO/SCORE	: BEFORE	AFTER			
LOAN OFFICER	R COMMENTS:						
Credit Comm	ittee or Loan Officer Signature	S	Date	Credit Committee or Loan	n Officer Signatures		Date
X			(Seal)	 X			(Seal)

Demographic Information Addendum. This section asks about your ethnicity, sex, and race.

Demographic Information of Borrower

The purpose of collecting this information is to help ensure that all applicants are treated fairly and that the housing needs of communities and neighborhoods are being fulfilled. For residential mortgage lending, Federal law requires that we ask applicants for their demographic information (ethnicity, sex, and race) in order to monitor our compliance with equal credit opportunity, fair housing, and home mortgage disclosure laws. You are not required to provide this information, but are encouraged to do so. You may select one or more designations for "Ethnicity" and one or more designations for "Race." The law provides that we may not discriminate on the basis of this information, or on whether you choose to provide it. However, if you choose not to provide the information and you have made this application in person, Federal regulations require us to note your ethnicity, sex, and race on the basis of visual observation or surname. The law also provides that we may not discriminate on the basis of age or marital status information you provide in this application. If you do not wish to provide some or all of this information, please check below.

Ethnicity: Check one or more Hispanic or Latino Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Other Hispanic or Latino - Print origin: For example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on. Not Hispanic or Latino I do not wish to provide this information Sex Female Male I do not wish to provide this information	Race: Check one or more American Indian or Alaska Native – Print name of enrolled or principal tribe: Asian Asian Indian Chinese Filipino Japanese Korean Vietnamese Other Asian – Print race: For example: Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so or Black or African American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Native Hawaiian Guamanian or Chamorro Samoan Other Pacific Islander – Print race: For example: Fijian, Tongan, and so on.
To Be Completed by Financial Institution (for application taken in p	
Was the ethnicity of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observatio Was the sex of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observatio Was the race of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observation	n or surname? ONO OYES
The Demographic Information was provided through:	
O Face-to-Face Interview (includes Electronic Media w/ Video Componen	t) OTelephone Interview O Fax or Mail O Email or Internet

Demographic Information Addendum. This section asks about your ethnicity, sex, and race.

Demographic Information of Borrower

The purpose of collecting this information is to help ensure that all applicants are treated fairly and that the housing needs of communities and neighborhoods are being fulfilled. For residential mortgage lending, Federal law requires that we ask applicants for their demographic information (ethnicity, sex, and race) in order to monitor our compliance with equal credit opportunity, fair housing, and home mortgage disclosure laws. You are not required to provide this information, but are encouraged to do so. You may select one or more designations for "Ethnicity" and one or more designations for "Race." The law provides that we may not discriminate on the basis of this information, or on whether you choose to provide it. However, if you choose not to provide the information and you have made this application in person, Federal regulations require us to note your ethnicity, sex, and race on the basis of visual observation or surname. The law also provides that we may not discriminate on the basis of age or marital status information you provide in this application. If you do not wish to provide some or all of this information, please check below.

Ethnicity: Check one or more Hispanic or Latino Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Other Hispanic or Latino - Print origin: For example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on. Not Hispanic or Latino I do not wish to provide this information Sex Female Male I do not wish to provide this information	Race: Check one or more American Indian or Alaska Native – Print name of enrolled or principal tribe: Asian Asian Indian Chinese Filipino Japanese Korean Vietnamese Other Asian – Print race: For example: Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so or Black or African American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Native Hawaiian Guamanian or Chamorro Samoan Other Pacific Islander – Print race: For example: Fijian, Tongan, and so on.
To Be Completed by Financial Institution (for application taken in p	
Was the ethnicity of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observatio Was the sex of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observatio Was the race of the Borrower collected on the basis of visual observation	n or surname? ONO OYES
The Demographic Information was provided through:	
O Face-to-Face Interview (includes Electronic Media w/ Video Componen	t) OTelephone Interview O Fax or Mail O Email or Internet



P.O. Box 618 Kenilworth, N.J. 0703



REAL ESTATE LENDING



POWERED BY CUNA MUTUAL GROUP

HOME EQUITY EARLY DISCLOSURE

IMPORTANT TERMS OF OUR HOME EQUITY LINE OF CREDIT PLAN

This disclosure contains important information about our Home Equity Line of Credit Plan. You should read it carefully and keep a copy for your records.

AVAILABILITY OF TERMS: All of the terms described below are subject to change. If these terms change (other than the annual percentage rate) and you decide, as a result, not to enter into an agreement with us, you are entitled to a refund of any fees that you pay to us or anyone else in connection with your application.

SECURITY INTEREST: We will take a security interest in your home. You could lose your home if you do not meet the obligations in your agreement with us.

POSSIBLE ACTIONS: We can terminate your line, require you to pay us the entire outstanding balance in one payment, and charge you certain fees, if (1) you engage in fraud or material misrepresentation in connection with the plan; (2) you do not meet the repayment terms of this plan, or (3) your action or inaction adversely affects the collateral or our rights in the collateral.

We can refuse to make additional extensions of credit or reduce your credit limit if (1) any reasons mentioned above exist; (2) the value of the dwelling securing the line declines significantly below its appraised value for purposes of the line; (3) we reasonably believe that you will not be able to meet the repayment requirements due to a material change in your financial circumstances; (4) you are in default of a material obligation of the agreement; (5) government action prevents us from imposing the annual percentage rate provided for in the agreement; (6) the priority of our security interest is adversely affected by government action to the extent that the value of the security interest is less than 120 percent of the credit line; (7) a regulatory agency has notified us that continued advances would constitute an unsafe and unsound business practice, or (8) the maximum annual percentage rate is reached.

MINIMUM PAYMENT REQUIREMENTS: You can obtain credit advances for 10 years. This period is called the "draw period." At our option, we may renew or extend the draw period. After the draw period ends the repayment period will begin. The length of the repayment period will depend on the balance at the time of the last advance you obtain before the draw period ends. You will be required to make monthly payments during both the draw and repayment periods. At the time you obtain a credit advance a payoff period of 180 monthly payments will be used to calculate your payment.

The payoff period will always be the shorter of the payoff period for your outstanding balance or the time remaining to the maturity date. Your payment will be set to repay the balance after the advance, at the current annual percentage rate, within the payoff period. Your payment will remain the same unless you obtain another credit advance. Your payment may also change if the annual percentage rate increases. Each time the annual percentage rate increases, we will review the effect the increase has had

on your plan. If the annual percentage rate has increased so much that your payment is not sufficient to repay the balance within the payoff period, we will adjust your payment to repay the balance within the original payoff period. Your payment will include any amounts past due and any amount by which you have exceeded your credit limit, and all other charges. Your payment will never be less than the smaller of \$50.00, or the full amount that you owe.

FEES AND CHARGES: In order to open, use and maintain a line of credit plan, you must pay the following fees to us:

Dormancy Fee: \$25.00 (Due annually when no activity occurs during the year) This fee is considered **FINANCE CHARGE**

MINIMUM PAYMENT EXAMPLE: If you made only the minimum monthly payment and took no other credit advances it would take 15 years to pay off a credit advance of \$10,000 at an **ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE** of 8.5%. During that period, you would make 179 payments of \$98.50 and one (1) final payment of \$96.50.

PROPERTY INSURANCE: You must carry insurance on the property that secures this plan. If the property is located in a Special Flood Hazard Area we will require you to obtain flood insurance if it is available.

REFUNDABILITY OF FEES: If you decide not to enter into this plan within three business days of receiving this disclosure and the home equity brochure, you are entitled to a refund of any fee you may have already paid.

TRANSACTION REQUIREMENTS: The minimum credit advance that you can receive is \$500.00 for the first advance and \$500.00 for each subsequent advance. To qualify for the initial discount rate you must obtain an initial advance of \$25,000.00.

TAX DEDUCTIBILITY: You should consult a tax advisor regarding the deductibility of interest and charges for the plan.

VARIABLE RATE FEATURE: This plan has a variable rate feature and the annual percentage rate (corresponding to the periodic rate) and the minimum payment may change as a result. The annual percentage rate includes only interest and no other costs.

The annual percentage rate is based on the value of an index. The index is the Prime Rate published in the Money Rates column of the <u>Wall Street Journal</u>. When a range of rates has been published the highest rate will be used. We will use the most recent index value available to us as of 10 days before the date of any annual percentage rate adjustment.

To determine the annual percentage rate that will apply to your account, we add a margin to the value of the Index. The initial annual percentage rate may be "discounted" – it is not based on the index and margin used for later rate adjustments. The initial rate, if applicable, will be in effect for 6 months. If the rate is not already rounded we then round up to the next .125%.

Ask us for the current index value, margin, discount and annual percentage rate. After you open a plan, rate information will be provided on periodic statements that we send you.

RATE CHANGES: The annual percentage rate can change on the first day of each month. The rate cannot increase or decrease more than 2.0 percentage points at each adjustment. The maximum **ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE** that can apply is 18.0% or the maximum permitted by law, whichever is less. However, under no circumstances will your **ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE** go below 3.0% during the term of the plan.

MAXIMUM RATE AND PAYMENT EXAMPLES: If you had an outstanding balance of \$10,000, the minimum payment at the maximum **ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE** of 18.0% would be \$161.09. This annual percentage rate could be reached at the time of the 11th payment if an initial discount rate is applicable and the 5th payment if an initial discount rate is not applicable.

MARGIN: The margin you receive will be based on your Loan to Value (LTV) and your overall credit worthiness. We have used a representative margin of 1.0% within the payment examples found on this disclosure. Please ask us about your qualifying margin.

HISTORICAL EXAMPLE: The following table shows how the annual percentage rate and the minimum payments for a single \$10,000 credit advance would have changed based on changes in the index over the past 15 years. The index values are from the last business day of January of each year. While only one payment per year is shown, payments may have varied during each year.

The table assumes that no additional credit advances were taken, that only the minimum payments were made, and that the rate remained constant during each year. It does not necessarily indicate how the index or your payments will change in the future.

WALL STREET JOURNAL PRIME RATE INDEX TABLE WITH DISCOUNT

	Inďex	Margin ⁽¹⁾	ANNUAL	Monthly
Year (as of the last business day of January)	(Percent)	(Percent)	PERCENTAGE	Payment
			RATE	(Dollars)
2009	3.250	1.00	5.000(2)	79.09
2010	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2011	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2012	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2013	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2014	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2015	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2016	3.500	1.00	4.500	79.09
2017	3.750	1.00	4.750	79.09
2018	4.500	1.00	5.500	79.09
2019	5.500	1.00	6.500	79.09
2020	4.750	1.00	5.750	79.09
2021	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2022	3.250	1.00	4.250	79.09
2023	7.500	1.00	8.500	79.09

⁽¹⁾ This is a margin we have used recently; your margin may be different.

WALL STREET JOURNAL PRIME RATE INDEX TABLE WITHOUT DISCOUNT

	Index	Margin ⁽¹⁾	ANNUAL	Monthly
Year (as of the last business day of January)	(Percent)	(Percent)	PERCENTAGE	Payment
			RATE	(Dollars)
2009	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2010	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2011	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2012	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2013	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2014	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2015	3.250	1.00	4.250	75.24
2016	3.500	1.00	4.500	75.95
2017	3.750	1.00	4.750	76.58
2018	4.500	1.00	5.500	78.25
2019	5.500	1.00	6.500	80.16
2020	4.750	1.00	5.750	80.16
2021	3.250	1.00	4.250	80.16
2022	3.250	1.00	4.250	80.16
2023	7.500	1.00	8.500	80.16

⁽¹⁾ This is a margin we have used recently; your margin may be different.

⁽²⁾ This ANNUAL PERCENTAG RATE reflects a discount that we have provided recently, your plan may be discounted by a different amount.

WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT

Home Equity Lines of Credit (HELOC)

Borrowing from the value of your home





How to use the booklet

When you and your lender discuss home equity lines of credit, often referred to as HELOCs, you receive a copy of this booklet. It helps you explore and understand your options when borrowing against the equity in your home.

You can find more information from the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) about home loans at cfpb.gov/mortgages. You'll also find other mortgage-related CFPB resources, facts, and tools to help you take control of your borrowing options.

About the CFPB

The CFPB is a 21st century agency that implements and enforces federal consumer financial law and ensures that markets for consumer financial products are fair, transparent, and competitive.

This pamphlet, titled What you should know about home equity lines of credit, was created to comply with federal law pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1637a(e) and 12 CFR 1026.40(e).

How can this booklet help you?

This booklet can help you decide whether home equity line of credit is the right choice for you, and help you shop for the best available option.

A home equity line of credit (HELOC) is a loan that allows you to borrow, spend, and repay as you go, using your home as collateral.

Typically, you can borrow up to a specified percentage of your equity. Equity is the value of your home minus the amount you owe on your mortgage.

Consider a HELOC if you are confident you can keep up with the loan payments. If you fall behind or can't repay the loan on schedule, you could lose your home.

After you finish this booklet:

- You'll understand the effect of borrowing against your home
- You'll think through your borrowing and financing options, besides a HELOC
- You'll see how to shop for your best HELOC offer
- You'll see what to do if the economy or your situation changes

Compare a HELOC to other money sources

Before you decide to take out a HELOC, it might make sense to consider other options that might be available to you, like the ones below.

TIP

Renting your home out to other people may be prohibited under the terms of your line of credit.

MONEY SOURCE	HOW MUCH CAN YOU BORROW	VARIABLE OR FIXED RATE	IS YOUR HOME AT RISK?	TYPICAL ADVANTAGES	TYPICAL DISADVANTAGES
HELOC You borrow against the equity in your home	Generally a percentage of the appraised value of your home, minus the amount you owe on your mortgage	Variable. typically	Yes	Continue repaying and borrowing for several years without additional approvals or paperwork	Repayment amount varies; repayment is often required when you sell your home
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN You borrow against the equity in your home	Generally a percentage of the appraised value of your home, minus the amount you owe on your mortgage	Fixed	Yes	Equal payments that pay off the entire loan	If you need more money, you need to apply for a new loan; repayment is often required when you sell your home
CASH-OUT REFINANCE You replace your existing mortgage with a bigger mortgage and take the difference in cash	Generally a percentage of the appraised value of your home; the amount of your existing loan plus the amount you want to cash out	Variable or fixed	Yes	Continue to make just one mortgage payment	Closing costs are generally higher; it may take longer to pay off your mortgage; interest rate may be higher than your current mortgage
PERSONAL LINE OF CREDIT You borrow based on your credit, without using your home as collateral	Up to your credit limit, as determined by the lender	Variable, typically	No	Continue repaying and borrowing for several years without additional approvals or paperwork	Solid credit is required; you may need to pay the entire amount due once a year; higher interest rate than a loan that uses your home as collateral

Compare a HELOC to other money sources

MONEY SOURCE	HOW MUCH CAN YOU BORROW	VARIABLE OR FIXED RATE	IS YOUR HOME AT RISK?	TYPICAL ADVANTAGES	TYPICAL DISADVANTAGES
RETIREMENT PLAN LOAN You borrow from your retirement savings in a 401(k) or similar plan through your current employer	Generally, up to 50% of your vested balance or \$50,000, whichever is less	Fixed	No	Repay through paycheck deductions; paperwork required but no credit check and no impact on your credit score	If you leave or lose your job, repay the whole amount at that time or pay taxes and penalties; spouse may need to consent
HOME EQUITY CONVERSION MORTGAGE (HECM) You must be age 62 or older, and you borrow against the equity in your home	Depends on your age, the interest rate on your loan, and the value of your home	Fixed or variable	Yes	You don't make monthly loan payments— instead, you typically repay the loan when you move out, or your survivors repay it after you die	The amount you owe grows over time; you might not have any value left in your home if you want to leave it to your heirs
CREDIT CARD You borrow money from the credit card company and repay as you go	Up to the amount of your credit limit, as determined by the credit card company	Fixed or variable	No	No minimum purchase; consumer protections in the case of fraud or lost or stolen card	Higher interest rate than a loan that uses your home as collateral
FRIENDS AND FAMILY You borrow money from someone you are close to	Agreed on by the borrower and lender	Variable, fixed or other	No	Reduced waiting time, fees, and paperwork compared to a formal loan	Forgiven loans and unreported or forgiven interest can complicate taxes, especially for large loans; can jeopardize important personal relationships if something goes wrong

How HFI OCs work

PREPARE FOR UP-FRONT COSTS

Some lenders waive some or all of the up-front costs for a HELOC. Others may charge fees. For example, you might get charged:

- A fee for a property appraisal, which is a formal estimate of the value of your home
- An application fee, which might not be refunded if you are turned down
- Closing costs, including fees for attorneys, title search, mortgage preparation and filing, property and title insurance, and taxes

PULL MONEY FROM YOUR LINE OF CREDIT

Once approved for a HELOC, you can generally spend up to your credit limit whenever you want. When your line of credit is open for spending, you are in the you are in the borrowing period, also called the draw period. Typically, you use special checks or a credit card to draw on your line. Some plans require you to borrow a minimum amount each time (for example, \$300) or keep a minimum amount outstanding. Some plans require you to take an initial amount when the credit line is set up.

MAKE REPAYMENTS DURING THE "DRAW PERIOD"

Some plans set a minimum monthly payment that includes a portion of the **principal** (the amount you borrow) plus accrued interest. The portion of your payment that goes toward principal typically does not repay the principal by the end of the term. Other plans may allow payment of the interest only, during the draw period, which means that you pay nothing toward the principal.

If your plan has a variable interest rate, your monthly payments may change even if you don't draw more money.

ENTER THE "REPAYMENT PERIOD"

Whatever your payment arrangements during the draw period—whether you pay some, a little, or none of the principal amount of the loan—when the draw period ends you enter a repayment period. Your lender may set a schedule so that you repay the full amount, often over ten or 15 years.

Or, you may have to pay the entire balance owed, all at once, which might be a large amount called a balloon payment. You must be prepared to make this **balloon payment** by refinancing it with the lender, getting a loan from another lender, or some other means. If you are unable to pay the balloon payment in full, you could lose your home.

RENEW OR CLOSE OUT THE LINE OF CREDIT

At the end of the repayment period, your lender might encourage you to leave the line of credit open. This way you don't have to go through the cost and expense of a new loan, if you expect to borrow again. Be sure you understand if annual maintenance fees or other fees apply, even if you are not actively using the credit line.

TIP

If you sell your home, you are generally required to pay off your HELOC in full immediately. If you are likely to sell your home in the near future, consider whether or not to pay the up-front costs of setting up a line of credit.

GET THREE HELOC ESTIMATES Shopping around lets you compare costs and features, so you can feel confident you're making the best choice for your situation.	OFFER A	OFFER B	OFFER C
Initiating the HELOC			
Credit limit			
First transaction			
Minimum transaction			
Minimum balance			
Fixed annual percentage rate			
Variable annual percentage rate			
» Index used and current value			
» Amount of margin			
» Frequency of rate adjustments			
» Amount/length of discount rate (if any)			
» Interest rate cap and floor			
Length of plan			
» Draw period			
» Repayment period			
Initial fees			
» Appraisal fee			
» Application fee			

	GET THREE HELOC ESTIMATES Shopping around lets you compare costs and features, so you can feel confident you're making the best choice for your situation.	OFFER A	OFFER B	OFFER C
»	Up-front charges, including points	\$		
»	Early termination fee	\$		
»	Closing costs			
Dur	ing the draw period			
»	Interest and principal payments	\$		
»	Interest-only payments?	\$		
»	Fully amortizing payments	\$		
»	Annual fee (if applicable)	\$		
»	Transaction fee (if applicable)	\$		
»	Inactivity fee	\$		
»	Prepayment and other penalty fees	\$		
Dur	ing the repayment period			
»	Penalty for overpayments?			
»	Fully amortizing payment amount?			
»	Balloon repayment of full balance owed?			
»	Renewal available?			
»	Refinancing of balance by lender?			
»	Conversion to fixed-term loan?			

How variable interest rates work

Home equity lines of credit typically involve variable rather than fixed interest rates.

A variable interest rate generally has two parts: the index and the margin.

An **index** is a measure of interest rates generally that reflects trends in the overall economy Different lenders use different indexes in their loans. Common indexes include the U.S. prime rate and the Constant Maturity Treasury (CMT) rate. Talk with your lender to find out more about the index they use.

The margin is an extra percentage that the lender adds to the index.

Lenders sometimes offer a temporarily discounted interest rate for home equity lines—an introductory or **teaser rate** that is unusually low for a short period, such as six months.

Rights and responsibilities

Lenders are required to disclose the terms and costs of their home equity lines of credit. They need to tell you:

- Annual percentage rate (APR)
- Information about variable rates
- Payment terms
- Requirements on transactions, such as minimum draw amounts and number of draws allowed per year

- Annual fees
- Miscellaneous charges

You usually get these disclosures when you receive a loan application, and you get additional disclosures before the line of credit is opened. In general, the lender cannot charge a nonrefundable fee as part of your application until three days after you have received the disclosures.

If the lender changes the terms before the loan is made, you can decide not to go forward with it, and the lender must return all fees. There is one exception: the variable interest rate might change, and in that case if you decide not to go ahead with the loan, your fees are not refunded.

Lenders must give you a list of HUD-approved housing counselors in your area. You can talk to counselor about how HELOCs work and get free or low-cost help with budgeting and money management.

Right to cancel (also called right to rescind)

If you change your mind for any reason, under federal law, you can cancel the credit line in the first three days. Notify the lender in writing within the first three days after the account was opened. The lender must then cancel the loan and return the fees you paid, including application and appraisal fees.

TIP

Some HELOCs let you convert some of your balance to a fixed interest rate. The fixed interest rate is typically higher than the variable rate, but it means more predictable payments.

12 HOME EQUITY LINES OF CREDIT HOW HELOCS WORK 13

If something changes during the course of the loan

HELOCs generally permit the lender to freeze or reduce your credit line if the value of your home falls or if they see a change for the worse in your financial situation. If this happens, you can:

- Talk with your lender. Find out the reason for the freeze or reduction. You might need to check your credit reports for errors that might have caused a downgrade in your credit. Or, you might need to talk with your lender about a new appraisal on your home and make sure the lender agrees to accept a new appraisal as valid.
- Shop for another line of credit. If another lender offers you a line of credit, you may be able to use that to pay off your original line of credit. Application fees and other fees may apply for the new loan.



WELL DONE!

For most people, a home is their most valuable asset. A HELOC can help you make the most of this asset, when you understand the ins and outs and know what to expect.

14 HOME EQUITY LINES OF CREDIT HOW HELOCS WORK 15

In this booklet:

? ASK YOURSELF

Have I considered other sources of money and loans, besides a HELOC?

Have I shopped around for HELOC features and fees?

Am I comfortable with the worst-case scenario, where I could lose my home?



ONLINE TOOLS

CFPB website cfpb.gov

Answers to common questions cfpb.gov/askcfpb

Tools and resources for home buyers cfpb.gov/owning-a-home

Talk to a HUD-approved housing counselor cfpb.gov/find-a-housing-counselor

Submit a complaint cfpb.gov/complaint